

# Weekly note on COVID in Bolton – 22<sup>nd</sup> October 2020

<i>Watchlist status:</i>	Intervention
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This note brings together a summary of the information from a range of indicators of cases of COVID-19 amongst residents of Bolton. The information is based on data from official sources. It presents the picture of our understanding according to the latest available data on the date of the note's release. No single indicator gives the complete picture; counts and rates will vary from day to day and are interpreted alongside other indicators and contextual information including testing rates, positivity, our understanding of what's driving transmission locally and within neighbouring areas. The period to which the indicators apply may vary and are stated within the text. Data on COVID-19 in Bolton is available at <https://www.boltonjsna.org.uk/coronavirus>

## Positive cases from swab testing (Pillar 1 and Pillar 2)

- The number of positive cases amongst Bolton residents remains high, with on average 172 cases per day in the week to 16<sup>th</sup> October. Most positive cases are via Pillar 2 (community swab testing), though we are seeing an increase in the number of cases in Pillar 1 (NHS and PHE testing for those with a clinical need, and health and care workers)
- New COVID-19 cases remain widespread across the borough
- Cases remain evenly distributed across the age bands between 16-54's
- We are seeing increases in case numbers and case rates across all age groups, including older age groups
- In the last fortnight the largest proportion of cases were found in people aged 16-24
- The largest number of cases are White British (53%). There is a disproportionate number of cases of Asian background (22%)
- There remains a disproportionate number of cases from the most disadvantaged parts of the borough, although this has become less marked

## 7-day rate of cases per 100,000 population

The current rate is estimated to be 417.7 for the 7 days ending 16<sup>th</sup> October. This rate is an estimate and may change.

## Test numbers and Positivity

Testing rates are showing a downward trend, however proportion of tests reported as positive, known as 'positivity', remains high and on an upward trend at 15.3% for the 7 days ending 16<sup>th</sup> October.

## Community clusters and outbreaks

Situations investigated in the last week include a small number of workplaces and care homes.

## Regional R

The R value for the North West is 1.3-1.5 as of Friday 16<sup>th</sup> October. When there is a significant amount of variability across a region, for example due to a local outbreak, then a single average value does not accurately reflect the way infections are changing throughout the region.

## NHS activity

The current levels of infection in the community are translating into hospital admissions. Data available to us internally indicate admissions to hospital for COVID-19 are continuing to be seen, and some patients require critical care for serious illness.

## Deaths with COVID-19 and deaths from all causes

Sadly, there have been a total of 351 deaths with COVID-19 amongst Bolton residents (registered up to 17<sup>th</sup> October 2020). The number of deaths has increased in recent weeks.

### Definitions:

*Pillar 1:* swab testing in Public Health England (PHE) labs and NHS hospitals for those with a clinical need, and health and care worker

*Pillar 2:* swab testing for the wider population, as set out in government guidance and delivered with Deloittes

*Outbreak:* two or more confirmed cases associated with a workplace, care home or educational setting with onset dates within 14 days

## Ward level data

In the last week cases have been reported on all wards in the borough. From the 5<sup>th</sup> October to 11<sup>th</sup> October Crompton ward continues to see the highest number of cases; Farnworth and Rumworth wards also had significantly higher case rates compared to the previous week.

Figure 1.

Daily confirmed cases of COVID-19 for Bolton, with Pillar 1 and Pillar 2 cases inclusive

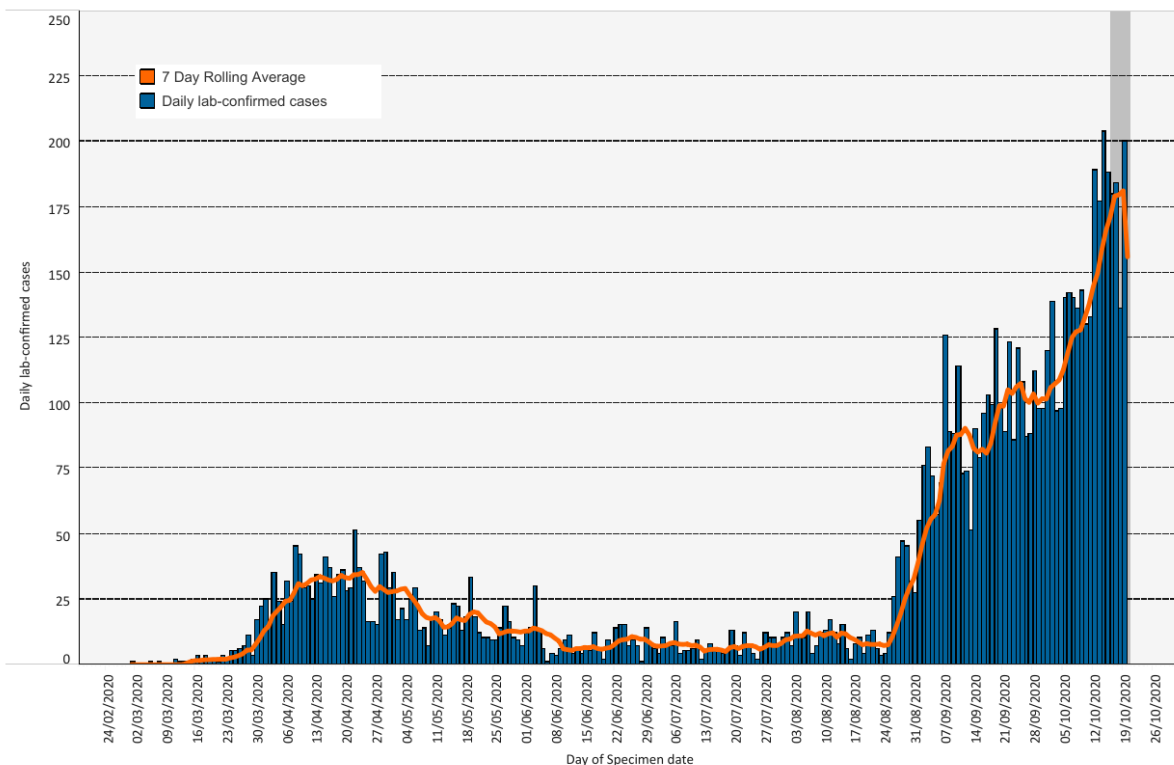
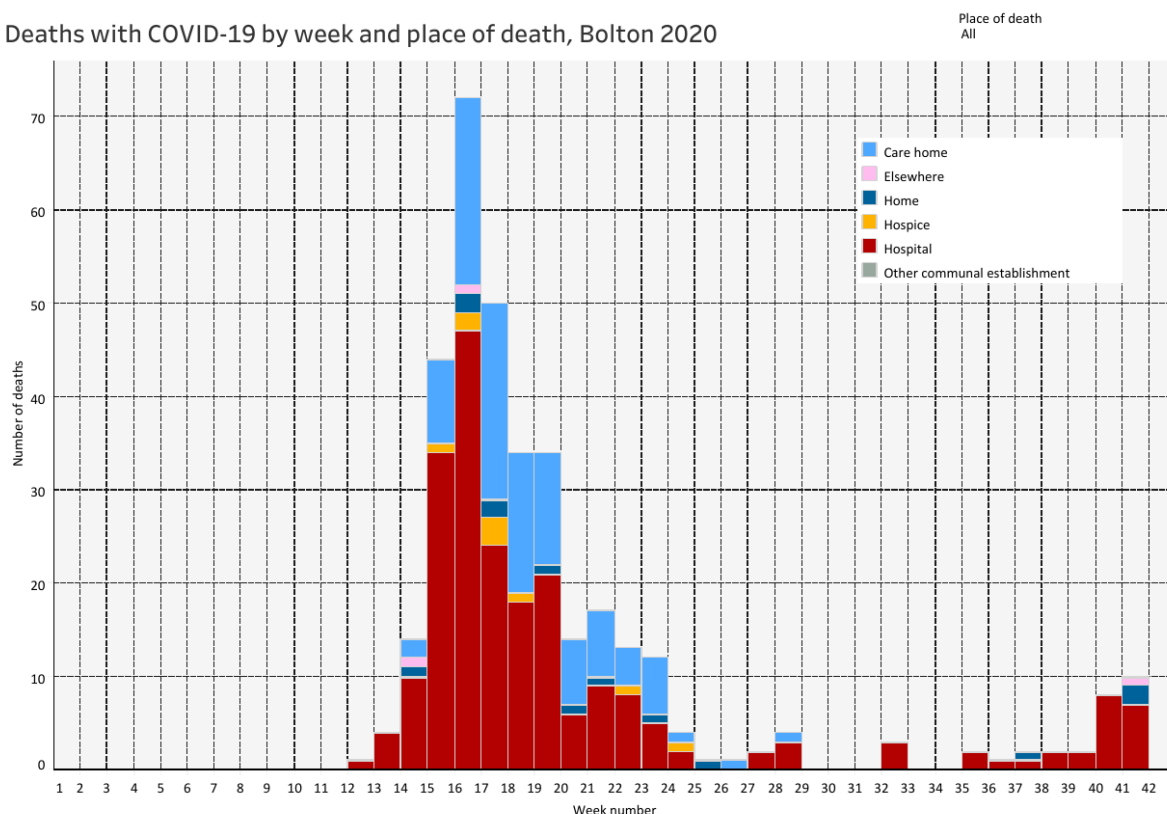


Figure 2.

Deaths with COVID-19 by week and place of death, Bolton 2020



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